

# context

1st CONFERENCE

# Textiles in Automotive and Aeronautics

*Raul Fanguero*

*University of Minho / Fibrenamics*

*Dorin Dionesi*

*Gheorghe Asachi Technical University of Iasi*

Barcelona  
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Cost Action  
CA17107



# SOCIETAL CHALLENGES FOR MOBILITY

## Climatic changes

Higher level of CO2 over de last 650 000 years.

Global temperature increased 1,8°C since 1880.

Sea water level increased 3,2 mm.

## Green transportation

50% of the overall pollution comes from transports

## Low carbon economy

Nº of electric vehicules projected to increase from 3,1 M in 2017 to 125 M in 2030.

## Demographic rise

Population will reach 10 billion in 2100 (in 1950, ~ 2,5 billions).

## Healthy ageing

Global population > 80 years will increase from 137 millions in 2017, to 909 millions in 2100.

## Smart cities

95% of accidents due to human errors.

In 2015, 1,25 million deaths due to car crashes.

## Urban mobility

In 2050, 70% of the human population well live in cities

48  
mph



## TRENDS IN MOBILITY

# INNOVATION TRENDS



# INNOVATION TRENDS



## WEIGHT REDUCTION

- 10% reduction on weight corresponds to 5-7% in combustible safe



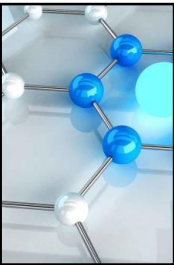
## SUSTAINABILITY

- transport systems accounts for 36,9% of the overall energy consumption.
- 40% reduction of gas emissions till 2030.



## MULTIFUNCTIONALITY

- Smart, interactive, autonomy, safety, connectivity



## DURABILITY

- Corrosion, fatigue, cyclic load



## CIRCULAR ECONOMY

- Decrease the production of waste
- Renewable energy and biodegradable materials.



## COMPETITIVENESS

- Costs, legislation



## PERFORMANCE

- Mechanical performance



## FLEXIBILITY

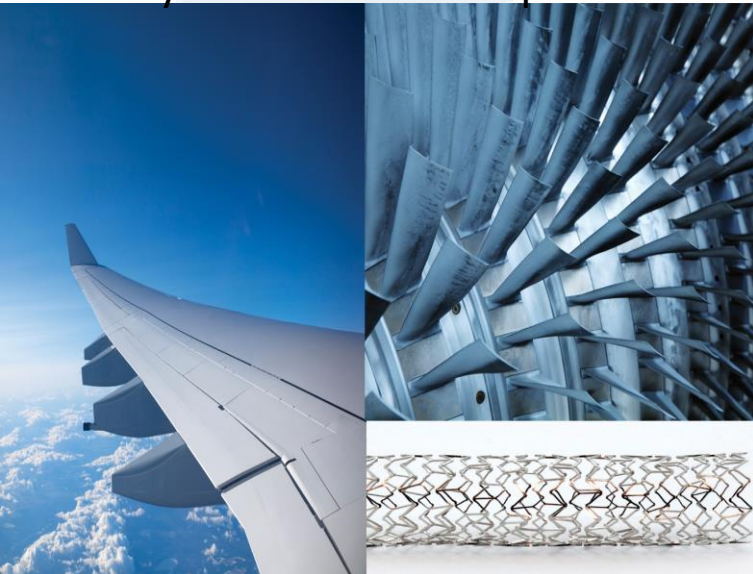
- Combination of different types of materials
- Product design

# MARKET TRENDS

*“Composite materials in automotive industry will reach \$11,26 billions in 2020, with 12,94% increase between 2015 and 2020.*”

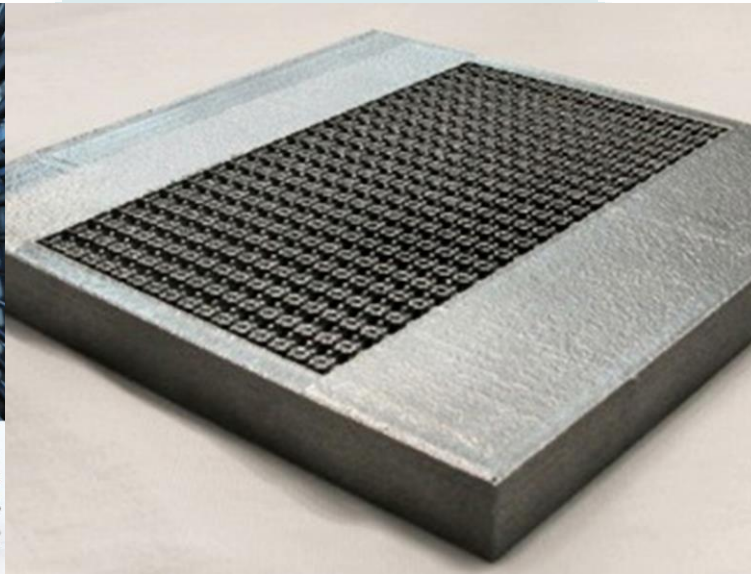
PMC

Polymeric matrix composites



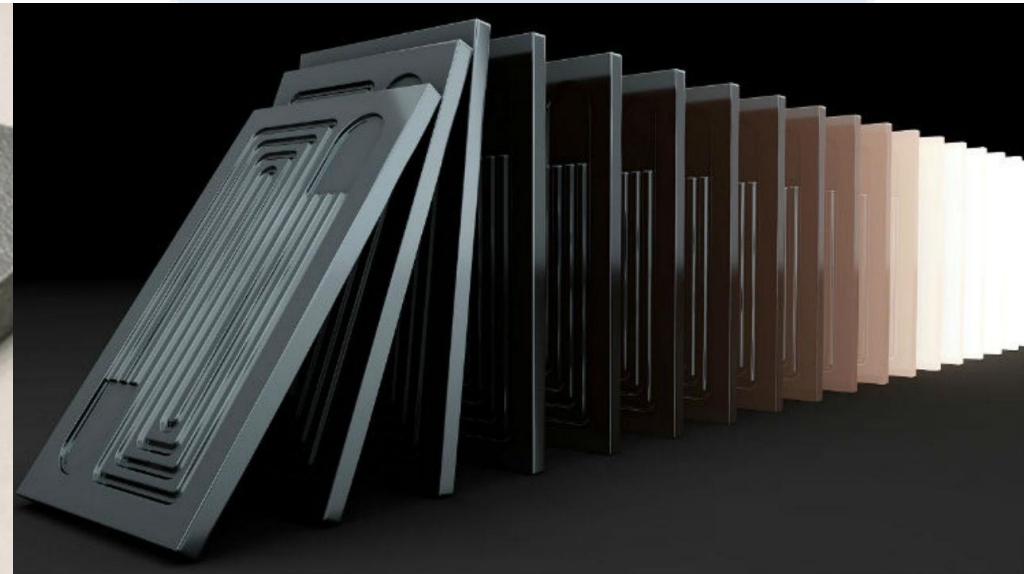
MMC

Metal matrix composites



CMC

Ceramic matrix composites



# MARKET TRENDS

“Natural fiber reinforced composites will reach \$6,50 billions in 2021, with 11,68% increase between 2016 and 2021.”

BMW i3

*Kenaf fiber*



Lotus Eco Elise

*Hemp fiber*



Biofore

*Wood fiber*



# MARKET TRENDS

*“Carbon fiber based materials will increase from \$2,86 billions in 2017, to \$6,10 billions in 2023.”*

*30% waste over the overall production process*

Recycled carbon fibers

BMW i3



BMW





## SUSTAINABILITY

(Circular Economy)

eco-design, biomimetics, waste, ecomaterials

**SMART**  
adaptability

Fiber based  
materials

**ECO**  
sustainability

### Well-being

Health

Sports

Active ageing

### Safety

Personnel

Mobility

Infrastructures

### Resources

Air/Water

Energy

Bioresources

**NANO**  
performance

Composite  
materials

Multifunctional

Multiscale

Multimaterial

## DIGITALIZATION

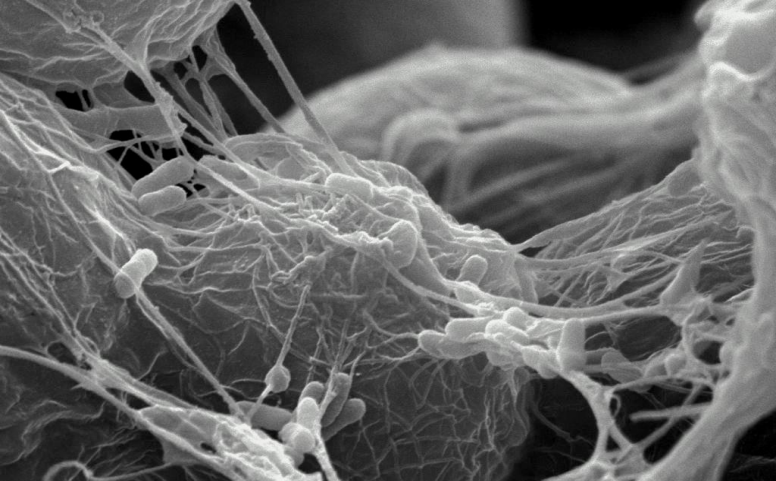
(Digital Economy)

connectivity, iinteractivity, dematerialization



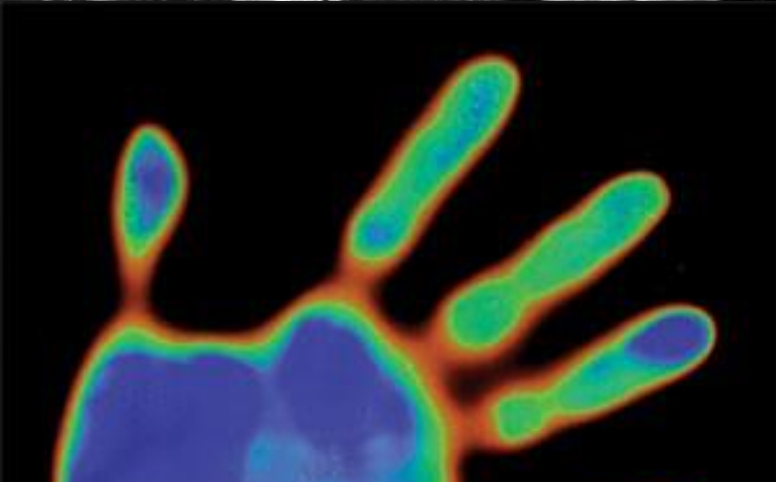
**ECO**

SUSTAINABILITY



**NANO**

PERFORMANCE



**SMART**

ADAPTABILITY

BIOPOLYMERS

NANOCELLULOSE

NATURAL FIBERS

WASTE (circular economy)

ECO





**Market:**

1 Billion euros till 2024 (Global Market Insight)

**Applications:**

Food packing, cosmetics, medical devices, absorption systems, biocomposites, filters,....

**Properties/Characteristics :**

Light, transparent, high absorption capacity, higher tensile strength than steel, stiffer than kevlar, non-toxic, abundant polymer and renewable



**ECO**  
NANOCELLULOSE

A scanning electron microscope (SEM) image showing a series of parallel, layered carbon nanomaterials, likely carbon nanotubes or graphene sheets, arranged in a stack. The layers are dark and have a rough, textured appearance. The word "NANO" is overlaid in large, white, sans-serif capital letters in the center of the image.

**NANO**

## **CARBON NANOTUBES**

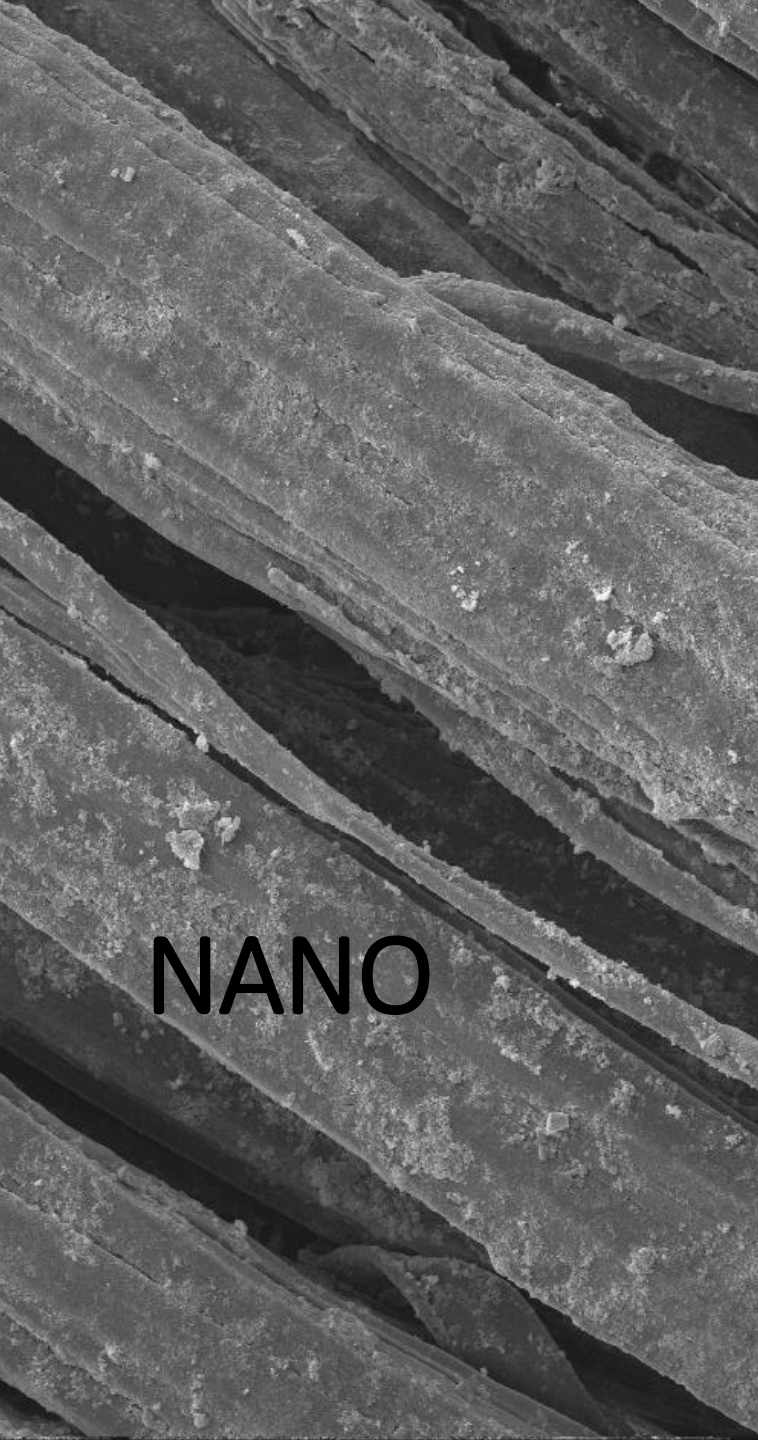
high strength, high thermal and electrical conductivity

## **GRAPHENE**

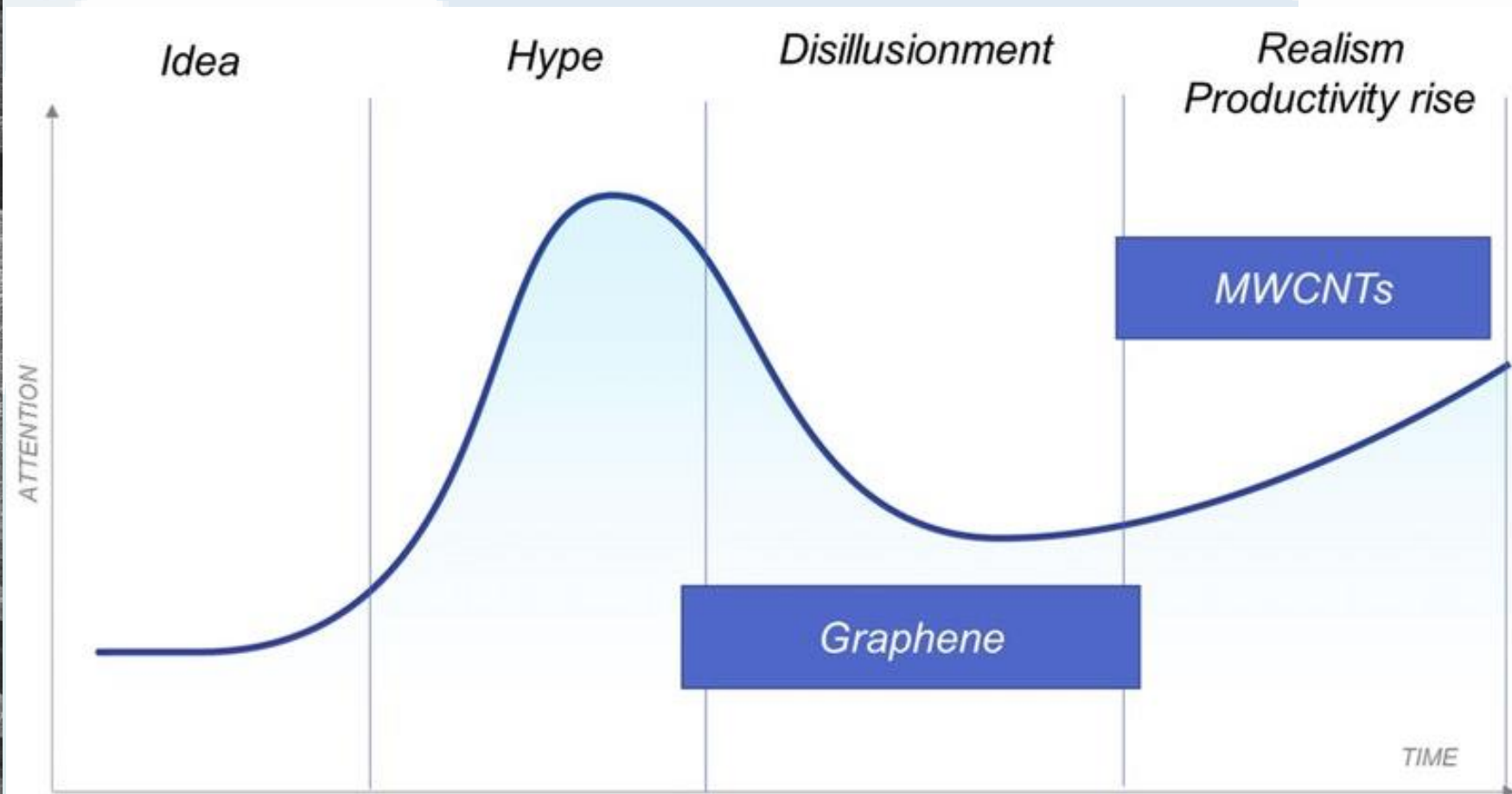
the strongest material

## **NANOFIBRAS**

high ratio area/volume



NANO



Scanning electron micrograph (SEM) showing a dense, layered structure of carbon nanotubes (CNTs). The layers are oriented diagonally, creating a textured, fibrous appearance. The word "NANO" is overlaid in large, bold, black letters on the upper left portion of the image.

NANO

CNT

### **Market:**

8,7 billion euros to 2022 (Markets&Markets)

### **Applications:**

Composites, smart textiles, energy storage, coatings, sensors,....

### **Properties/Characteristics :**

High electrical conductivity, tensile stress highr 100x than steel,  
youg´ s modulus higher 5x than steel, low density ( $1,3 \text{ g/cm}^3$ )

SELFHEALING

THERMORREGULATORS

CHROMOTROPIC

PIEZOELECTRICS

OPTOELETRONICS

PHASE CHANGE

SHAPE MEMORY

...

A vertical strip on the right side of the image shows a microscopic view of numerous small, spherical purple droplets of varying sizes clustered together on a smooth, purple surface. The lighting creates highlights and shadows on the droplets, giving them a three-dimensional appearance.

SMART



## Market:

98,2 billion euros to 2025 (GrandViewSearch)

## Trends:

- Piezoelectrics with higher growth;
- Shape memory with growth in stents, dentary, prothesis, medical textiles and surgical fixation devices....
- Adaptive materials for structural monitoring and sustainable buildings  
Materiais adaptativos para monitorização estrutural e edifícios sustentáveis
- Smart textiles: health, sports and protection



SMART



**Emerging Technologies**



### #1 Artificial Intelligence

AI /Machine Learning / Deep Learning



### #2 Internet of Things

IOT , IIOT, Sensors & Wearables



### #3 Mobile/Social Internet

Advancements - Search/Social/ Messaging/Livestreams



### #4 Blockchain

Distributed Ledger Systems, Apps, Infrastructure, Technologies + Cryptocurrencies & DApps

0 1 0 1  
1 0 1 1  
0 1 1 0

### #5 Big Data

Apps, Infrastructure, Technologies + Predictive Analytics



### #6 Automation

Information, Task, Process, Machine, Decision & Action



### #7 Robots

Cons./Comm./Indus., Robots, Drones & Autonomous Vehicles



### #8 Immersive Media

- #VR/ #AR/ #MR/ 360°/ Video?Gaming



### #9 Mobile Technologies

Infrastructure, networks, standards, services & devices



### #10 Cloud Computing

SaaS, IaaS, PaaS & MESH Apps



### #11 3D Printing

Additive Manufacturing & Rapid Prototyping



### #12 CX

Customer Journey, Experience Commerce & Personalization



### #13 EnergyTech

Efficiency, Energy Storage & Decentralized Grid



### #14 Cybersecurity

Security, Intelligence Detection, Remediation & Adaptation



### #15 Voice Assistants

Interfaces, Chatbots & Natural Language Processing



### #16 Nanotechnology

Computing, Medicine, Machines + Smart Dust



### #17 Collaborative Tech.

Crowd, Sharing, Workplace & Open Source Platforms & Tools



### #18 Health Tech.

Advanced Genomics, Bionics & Health Care Tech.



### #19 Human-Computer Interaction

Facial/Gesture Recognition, Biometrics, Gaze Tracking



### #20 Geo-spatial Tech.

GIS, GPS, Mapping & Remote Sensing, Scanning, Navigation



### #21 Advanced Materials

Composites, Alloys, Polymers, Biomimicry, Nanomanufacturing



### #22 New Touch Interfaces

Touch Screens, Haptics, 3D Touch, Paper, Feedback & Exoskeletons



### #23 Wireless Power

Bio-/Enviro-Materials + Solutions, Sustainability, Treatment & Efficiency



### #24 Clean Tech.



### #25 Quantum Computing

+ Exascale Computing



### #26 Smart Cities

+ Infrastructure & Transport



### #27 Edge/Computing

+ Fog Computing



### #28 Faster, Better Internet

Broadband incl. Fiber, 5G, Li-Fi , LPN and LoRa



### #29 Proximity Tech

Beacons, .RFID, Wi-Fi, Near-Field Communications & Geofencing



### #30 New Screens

TVs, Digital Signage, OOH, MicroLEDs & Projections

# THE 30 TECHNOLOGIES OF THE NEXT DECADE



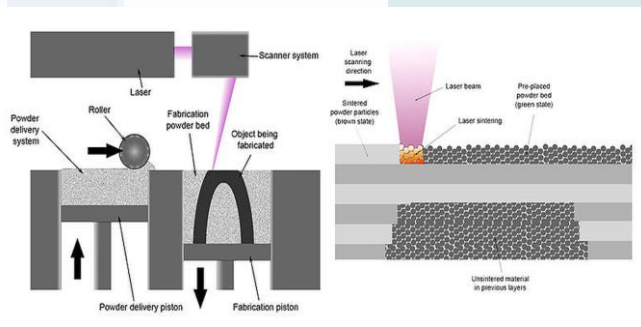
Created by: Sean Moffitt @seanmoffitt , Managing Director, @Wikibrands



# ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

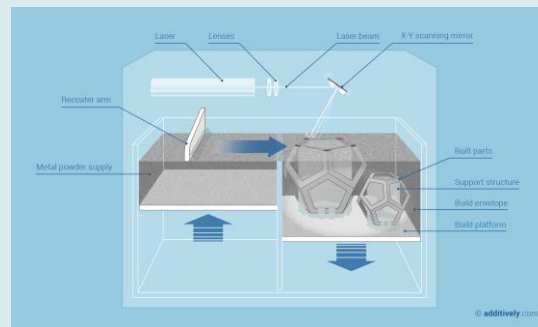
## SLS

Selective Laser Sintering



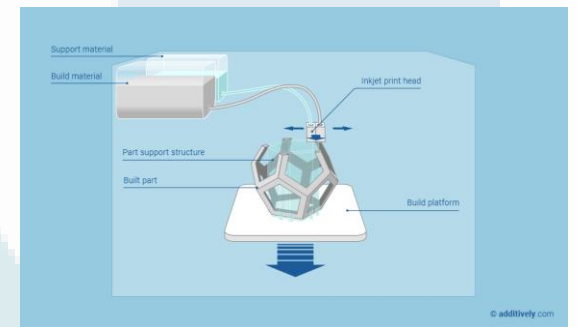
## SLM

Selective Laser Melting

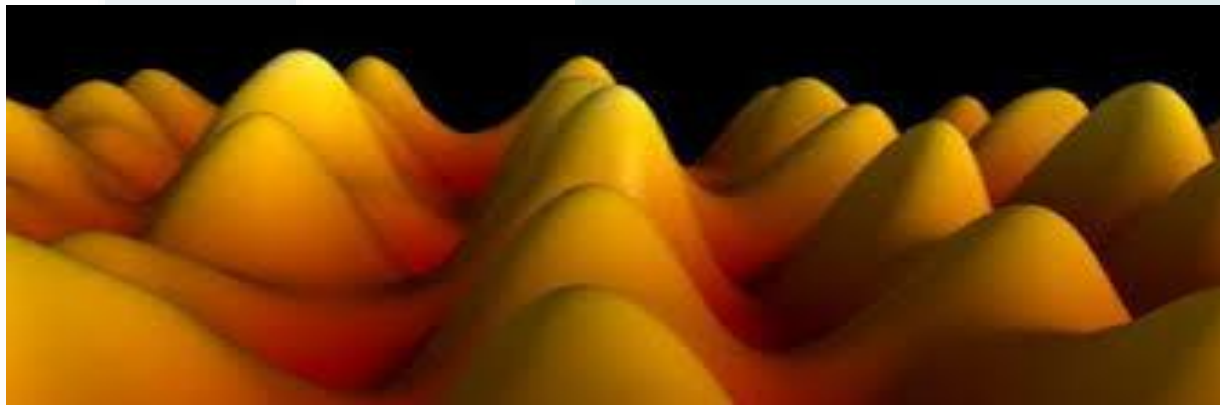
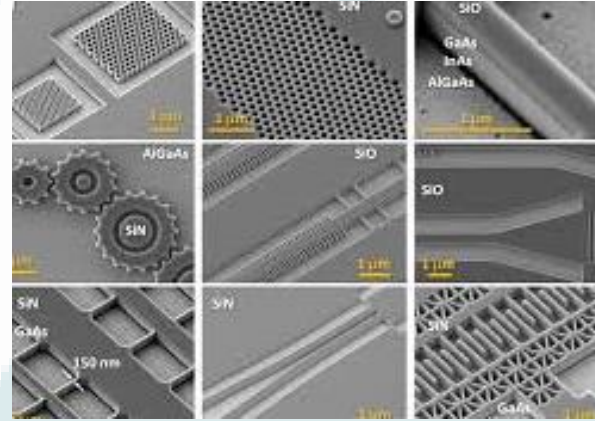
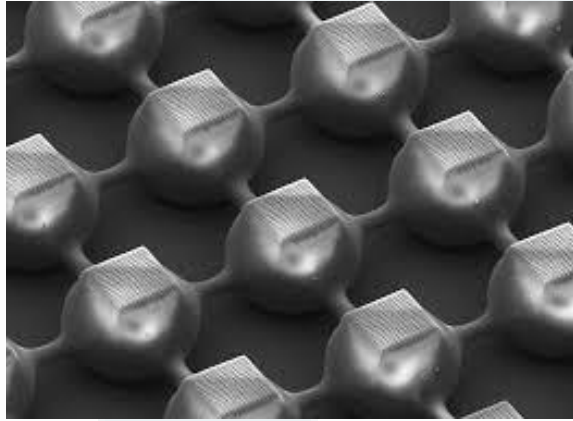


## MJ

Material Jetting



# NANOFABRICATION



## TOP-DOWN

Nanolithography

Lithography by electron beam

Lithography with nanoprinting

## BOTTOM-UP

Sol-gel

Spraying

CVD

Atomic and molecular condensation

# GREEN TECHNOLOGIES



AUTHONOMOUS CARS

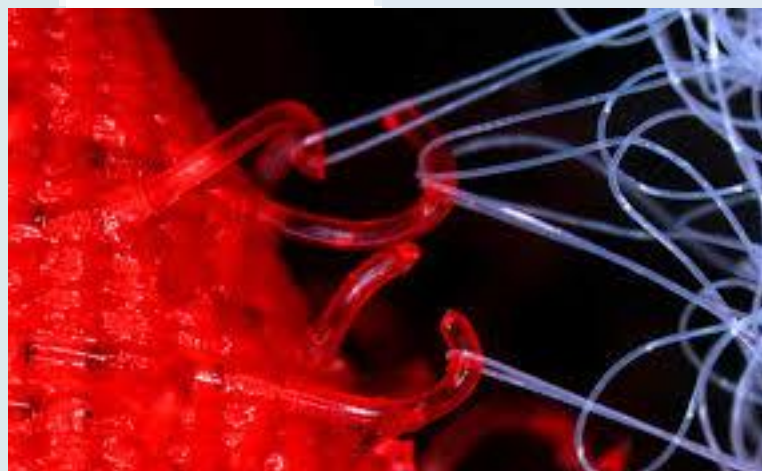
SOLAR ENERGY

SMART CITIES

RECYCLABLE PLASTICS

SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION

# BIOMIMETICS





# ICNF 2019

4<sup>th</sup> International  
Conference on Natural Fibers

Smart Sustainable Solutions



1. 2. 3 July 2019 . Porto – Portugal

[www.icnf2019.fibrenamics.com](http://www.icnf2019.fibrenamics.com)

**CALL for ABSTRACTS**  
**15th February 2019**



**context**

  
EUROPEAN COOPERATION  
IN SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY



Funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme  
of the European Union